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STATISTICS OF
NURSE TRAINING SCHOOLS
1919-1920

PREPARED BY THE STATISTICAL DIVISION
OF THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION

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[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education
in the United States, 1918-1920]



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NURSE TRAINING SCHOOLS, 1919-20.

This report contains summaries by States, but no detailed statistics of individual schools. Such statistics were published in Bureau of Education Bulletin, 1918, No. 73, and only slight changes have occurred since that document was printed.

Graphic and interpretive treatment of the data in this bulletin will appear in a bulletin to be published later, entitled Statistical Survey of Education for 1919-20, and will eventually be incorporated with this report in the Biennial Survey of Education for 1918-20.

SCHOOLS IN OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.

Although statistics were requested from nurse training schools in all our outlying possessions, the only reports received from them were from two schools in Porto Rico. The nurse training school of St. Luke's Memorial Hospital, at Ponce, reported 21 nurse pupils, 5 graduates, 60 beds, and 40 patients daily on an average. The minimum age for admission is 16 years, and eighth-grade education is required. The nurses have nine hours of duty daily, and the length of the course offered is three years. The remuneration granted for each year of the course is \$60.

The nurse training school of the Presbyterian Hospital, at San Juan, reported 34 pupils, 7 graduates, 65 beds, and 64 patients on an average. The minimum age for admission is 17 years, and the minimum educational requirement is one year of high-school work. Nine hours of duty are required daily, and the course offered covers a period of three years. The remuneration given to the nurse pupils is \$48, \$72, and \$120 for the first, second, and third years of the course, respectively. The statistics contained in the tables do not include these figures.

TUITION.

Of the 1,755 nurse training schools reporting, only 46, or 2.6 per cent, charge any tuition whatever. Forty-five of these schools specify a tuition fee for the first year, and 14 charge a fee for the second and the third year. Thus it is seen that 69 per cent of the nurse training schools charging a tuition in the first year of the course discontinue such charge after the first year. One school, contrary to the usual rule, specifies a tuition fee for the second and third years only. The tuition for the first year ranges from \$7 to \$96, and that for the second

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and third years from \$12 to \$60. The tuition rates, however, are not especially significant, since 29 of the 46 schools charging tuition grant a remuneration also in the first year, and the schools charging a tuition fee in the second and third years grant a remuneration as well, with but a single exception. In the 29 schools giving a remuneration in the first year, and also specifying a tuition fee, all but one grant a remuneration as high or higher than the tuition rate. Consequently, only 18 schools charge a tuition fee in the first year in excess of the remuneration. In the second and third years of the course the remuneration equals or exceeds the tuition fees in all the 14 schools except one. It may be concluded, therefore, that tuition fees when specified are usually offset by an equal or greater remuneration.

TABLE 1.—Comparative statistics of nurse training schools, 1880-1920.

Years.	Schools.	Nurse pupils.	Graduates.	Capacity of hospitals (beds).	Average daily number of patients.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1880	15	323	157		
1884-85	34	793	218		
1889-90	35	1,552	421		
1891-95	131	3,985	1,498		
1899-1900	432	11,164	3,456	84,227	
1904-5	862	19,824	5,795	145,506	
1909-10	1,129	32,636	8,140	214,507	
1914-15	1,509	46,141	11,118	256,325	185,408
1919-20	11,755	54,953	14,980	321,619	232,823

1 Of these schools 181 are affiliated with colleges or universities.

TABLE 2.—Distribution of nurse training schools according to length of course offered.

Years in course.	General hospitals.						Hospitals for the insane.			
	1911		1918		1920		1918		1920	
	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Less than 1 year			7	0.5	26	1.5				
1 to 1.9 years			18	1.0	18	1.1				
2 to 2.9 years	185	28.9	164	10.2	179	10.7	34	42.6	23	26.4
3 to 3.9 years	502	72.9	1,116	88.1	1,439	86.5	47	58.0	64	73.6
4 years			3	.2	3	.2				
Total	658	100.0	1,606	100.0	1,665	100.0	81	100.0	87	100.0

1 Two schools did not report the length of course offered.

2 One school did not report the length of course offered.

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TABLE 3.—*Distribution of nurse training schools according to the educational requirements for admission in 1918 and 1920.*

Requirement for admission.	1918				1920			
	General hospitals.		Hospitals for the insane.		General hospitals.		Hospitals for the insane.	
	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Eighth grade.....	192	12.1	42	33.8	157	9.6	20	22.7
One year of high school.....	641	42.7	30	24.5	694	42.2	48	54.6
Two years of high school.....	263	16.5	4	3.1	335	21.5	4	4.5
Three years of high school.....	9	.6	2	2.6	7	.4	1	1.1
Complete high school course.....	417	28.1	0	0	434	26.3	16	18.2
Total.....	1,592	100.0	78	100.0	1,047	100.0	88	100.0

¹ The requirements in 20 other schools do not conform to the classifications given.

TABLE 4.—*Distribution of nurse training schools according to the minimum age requirements for admission.*

Minimum age.	General hospitals.						Hospitals for the insane.					
	1911		1918		1920		1914		1920			
	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.	Schools.	Per cent.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
Will admit under 18 years.....	2	0.3	13	0.8	5	0.3	1	1.2	85	73.9		
18 years required.....	91	13.2	721	42.9	1,017	61.0	56	69.1	85	73.9		
19 years required.....	48	6.9	465	27.6	409	24.5	9	11.2	9	10.2		
20 years required.....	241	34.8	316	19.8	147	8.8	8	9.9	8	9.1		
21 years required.....	255	36.9	158	9.4	85	5.1	7	8.6	6	6.8		
22 years or over.....	155	7.9	9	.5	4	.3						
Total.....	692	100.0	1,682	100.0	1,667	100.0	81	100.0	88	100.0		

¹ Includes 10 schools not specifying any definite age.

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TABLE 5.—*Distribution of nurse training schools according to number of hours of duty required daily.*

Hours of work	General hospitals								Hospitals for the insane			
	1896		1911		1918		1920		1918		1920	
	Schools	Per cent.	Schools	Per cent.	Schools	Per cent.	Schools	Per cent.	Schools	Per cent.	Schools	Per cent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Under 8												
8	2	1.8	69	10.4	232	14.4	539	32.3	0	0.0	1	1.1
9	0	0.0	43	6.5	61	4.0	77	4.6	5	6.4	20	22.7
9	11	9.9	239	36.1	431	26.9	474	28.4	2	2.6	1	1.1
10	29	26.2	26	3.9	22	1.4	31	2.0	5	6.4	5	5.7
10	14	12.6	220	33.2	682	42.7	439	26.3	16	20.5	25	28.4
10	32	28.8	0	0	4	2	1	1	3	3.8	3	3.4
11	3	2.7	22	3.3	17	1.1	3	2	2	2.6	2	2.3
11	14	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2.6	0	0
12	3	2.7	44	6.6	112	6.9	48	2.9	18	23.1	22	25.0
Over 12	3	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	32.0	9	10.3
Total	111	100.0	663	100.0	1,612	100.0	1,662	100.0	78	100.0	88	100.0

TABLE 6.—*Distribution of nurse training schools according to remuneration granted (not including schools giving no remuneration).*

GENERAL HOSPITALS.

Year	Schools paying less than \$100 per year.				Schools paying \$100 to \$199.				Schools paying \$200 or over.			
	1918		1920		1918		1920		1918		1920	
	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
First year	1,176	82.8	826	53.6	238	16.8	625	40.6	5	0.3	90	5.8
Second year	894	62.9	542	35.4	517	36.3	856	55.9	12	.8	133	8.7
Third year	701	50.7	420	29.1	635	47.5	872	60.4	25	1.8	151	10.5

HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

Year	Schools paying less than \$300.				Schools paying \$300 to \$399.				Schools paying \$400 or over.			
	1918		1920		1918		1920		1918		1920	
	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
First year	29	30.8	6	7.6	33	50.8	13	16.5	12	18.4	60	75.9
Second year	9	14.5	6	7.8	28	45.2	10	43.0	27	40.3	61	79.2
Third year	4	9.3	4	7.0	17	39.5	6	11.3	22	51.2	43	81.1

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TABLE 7.—*Distribution of nurse training schools in general hospitals according to capacity (beds) and average number of patients treated daily.*

Capacity of hospital (beds) and average number of patients daily.	Distribution as to capacity.		Distribution as to average number of patients daily.	
	Number of schools.	Percent of total.	Number of schools.	Percent of total.
1				
500 or fewer:				
1-25	110	8.41	385	23.50
26-50	461	27.89	464	28.44
51-75	310	18.63	257	15.74
76-100	220	13.82	180	11.04
101-125	130	7.81	96	5.89
126-150	123	7.39	84	5.14
151-175	48	2.88	24	1.47
176-200	66	3.96	39	2.39
201-225	24	1.44	13	.79
226-250	22	1.32	21	1.29
251-275	10	.60	10	.61
276-300	31	1.86	10	.61
301-325	8	.48	7	.43
326-350	14	.84	8	.49
351-375	4	.24	5	.31
376-400	8	.48	2	.12
401-425	2	.12	2	.12
426-450	9	.54	5	.31
451-475	2	.12	2	.12
476-500	3	.18	3	.18
Total	1,638	98.44	1,617	99.06
Over 500:				
501-1,000	16	0.96	11	0.68
1,001-1,500	6	.36	3	.18
1,501 and over	4	.24	1	.06
Total	26	1.56	15	.92
Grand total	1,664	100.00	1,632	100.00

¹ Three schools not reporting.² Thirty-five schools not reporting.

TABLE 8.—*Distribution of nurse training schools in hospitals for the insane according to capacity (beds) and average number of patients daily.*

Capacity of hospital (beds) and average number of patients daily.	Distribution as to capacity.		Distribution as to average number of patients daily.			
	Number of schools.	Per cent of total.	Number of schools.	Per cent of total.		
			1	2	3	4
2,000 or fewer:						
1-100.	6	6.83	8	9.41		
101-200.	5	5.63	7	8.24		
201-300.	3	3.41	1	1.18		
301-400.	1	1.13	1	1.18		
501-600.	1	1.13	2	2.34		
601-700.	0	0.00	1	1.18		
701-800.	4	4.55	2	2.34		
801-900.	0	0.00	1	1.18		
901-1,000.	2	2.27	1	1.18		
1,001-1,100.	2	2.27	4	4.71		
1,101-1,200.	8	9.09	6	7.06		
1,201-1,300.	6	6.83	5	5.88		
1,301-1,400.	5	5.63	4	4.71		
1,401-1,500.	7	7.85	6	7.06		
1,501-1,600.	1	1.13	3	3.53		
1,601-1,700.	4	4.55	2	2.34		
1,701-1,800.	4	4.55	4	4.71		
1,801-1,900.	2	2.27	4	4.71		
1,901-2,000.	0	0.00	3	3.53		
Total.	67	76.14	65	76.47		
Over 2,000:						
2,001-2,500.	9	10.23	10	11.75		
2,501-3,000.	6	6.83	3	3.53		
3,001-3,500.	2	2.27	4	4.71		
3,601-4,000.	1	1.13	0	0.00		
4,001-4,500.	2	2.27	1	1.18		
5,001-5,500.	0	0.00	1	1.18		
5,501-6,000.	1	1.13	1	1.18		
Total.	21	23.98	20	23.53		
Grand total.	88	100.00	85	100.00		

¹ Three schools not reporting.

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TABLE 9.—Summary of statistics of schools for the training of professional nurses, including schools in hospitals for treatment of the insane, in 1919-20.

States.	Number of schools.	Nurse pupils.			Gradu- ates.	Capacity of hospital (beds).	Average daily number of patients.	Schools affiliated with colleges or uni- versities.
		Men.	Women.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States...	1,755	559	54,394	54,953	14,980	321,619	252,823	180
Alabama...	26	7	530	537	104	3,369	2,659	3
Arizona...	2	0	40	40	7	235	155	0
Arkansas...	16	0	210	210	70	1,148	596	1
California...	68	23	3,026	3,051	106	10,077	6,709	10
Colorado...	20	8	653	661	159	2,320	1,456	2
Connecticut...	25	8	1,140	1,148	281	7,083	6,706	1
Delaware...	3	0	44	44	14	335	205	0
District Columbia...	14	50	1,158	1,208	163	7,583	6,449	4
Florida...	12	0	178	178	50	838	487	0
Georgia...	32	2	736	738	186	2,504	1,823	2
Idaho...	7	0	108	108	29	392	275	0
Illinois...	114	34	3,970	4,004	1,338	29,492	25,025	19
Indiana...	32	8	1,008	1,017	279	2,852	2,090	3
Iowa...	50	57	1,745	1,772	343	9,223	7,770	7
Kansas...	12	7	644	651	176	3,518	2,770	5
Kentucky...	23	2	415	417	99	3,449	2,551	2
Louisiana...	14	0	565	565	145	2,833	1,799	3
Maine...	25	1	507	508	134	3,409	2,759	1
Maryland...	26	3	900	903	241	3,915	3,063	2
Massachusetts...	96	72	4,615	4,687	1,311	26,842	21,454	10
Michigan...	44	2	1,849	1,851	444	12,127	9,808	6
Minnesota...	57	6	2,260	2,266	529	11,038	8,919	6
Mississippi...	22	0	398	398	73	1,190	734	1
Missouri...	45	30	1,492	1,522	402	6,370	4,400	14
Montana...	14	1	291	292	87	1,014	751	0
Nebraska...	33	5	721	728	176	3,282	1,871	5
Nevada...	1	0	9	9	2	40	20	0
New Hampshire...	23	0	399	399	124	2,467	2,055	0
New Jersey...	46	23	1,306	1,329	330	11,419	10,194	1
New Mexico...	2	0	3	3	1	150	135	0
New York...	161	68	6,365	6,433	2,368	62,212	52,245	16
North Carolina...	53	0	788	788	188	3,855	3,011	0
North Dakota...	15	0	384	384	106	1,059	651	0
Ohio...	51	14	2,494	2,508	655	15,757	11,819	13
Oklahoma...	25	0	427	427	96	2,206	1,672	3
Oregon...	13	0	334	334	94	1,419	1,227	0
Pennsylvania...	163	92	6,027	6,119	1,543	35,805	27,183	10
Rhode Island...	11	16	557	573	221	2,844	2,340	0
South Carolina...	23	0	436	436	98	3,789	2,998	3
South Dakota...	18	0	268	268	82	1,043	680	1
Tennessee...	22	2	617	619	131	2,228	1,554	7
Texas...	40	2	1,101	1,103	260	4,029	2,613	2
Utah...	7	1	272	273	70	899	562	0
Vermont...	14	3	209	212	56	1,371	1,117	1
Virginia...	37	4	805	809	209	3,100	2,074	3
Washington...	26	2	803	805	177	2,746	1,773	1
West Virginia...	33	0	527	527	109	2,223	1,372	0
Wisconsin...	39	6	1,040	1,046	349	3,946	2,654	1
Wyoming...	5	0	117	117	28	360	201	0

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TABLE 10.—Summary of statistics of general nurse-training schools in 1919-20.

States.	Number of schools.	Nurse pupils.			Gradu- ates.	Capacity of hospital (beds).	Average daily number of patients.	Schools affiliated with colleges or uni- versities.
		Men.	Women.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States	1,067	230	32,143	32,395	14,445	184,543	126,432	175
Alabama	25	7	513	521	100	1,829	1,159	3
Arizona	2	0	40	40	7	235	155	0
Arkansas	16	0	210	210	70	1,148	596	1
California	63	23	3,028	3,051	806	10,007	6,709	10
Colorado	20	8	653	661	159	2,320	1,456	2
Connecticut	23	6	1,109	1,114	207	3,223	2,475	1
Delaware	3	0	44	44	14	335	206	0
District of Columbia	13	12	1,093	1,105	149	3,843	2,930	4
Florida	12	0	178	178	50	838	487	0
Georgia	30 ^a	2	602	604	173	2,209	1,583	2
Idaho	7	0	106	108	29	392	275	0
Illinois	107	31	3,859	3,890	1,316	13,922	9,613	19
Indiana	32	8	1,009	1,017	279	2,832	2,090	3
Iowa	34	3	1,578	1,581	374	4,323	3,132	7
Kansas	41	5	628	633	174	2,018	1,270	5
Kentucky	22	0	406	406	98	2,049	1,191	2
Louisiana	14	0	565	565	145	2,833	1,799	3
Maine	26	1	440	441	131	1,475	980	1
Maryland	24	0	879	879	228	3,165	2,461	3
Massachusetts	85	38	4,158	4,212	1,219	10,038	6,951	9
Michigan	40	2	1,737	1,739	434	4,935	4,637	5
Minnesota	54	1	2,130	2,131	496	6,589	4,818	6
Mississippi	22	0	308	308	73	1,190	734	1
Missouri	48	30	1,402	1,522	402	6,370	4,400	14
Montana	14	1	291	292	87	1,014	731	0
Nebraska	32	5	717	722	174	2,532	1,868	8
Nevada	1	0	9	9	2	40	20	0
New Hampshire	22	0	375	375	115	1,117	801	0
New Jersey	43	0	1,179	1,179	309	5,209	3,791	1
New Mexico	2	0	3	3	1	150	135	0
New York	146	0	6,027	6,027	2,219	25,093	14,843	16
North Carolina	51	0	754	754	185	2,653	1,896	0
North Dakota	15	0	384	384	108	1,050	651	0
Ohio	77	14	2,439	2,453	636	9,006	6,377	13
Oklahoma	24	0	407	407	92	1,266	788	3
Oregon	13	0	334	334	91	1,419	1,227	0
Pennsylvania	171	17	5,714	5,731	1,479	22,162	16,078	8
Rhode Island	9	2	507	509	209	1,241	860	0
South Carolina	22	0	411	411	87	1,409	818	3
South Dakota	17	0	268	268	62	973	650	0
Tennessee	22	2	617	619	131	2,228	1,554	7
Texas	40	2	1,101	1,103	269	4,020	2,613	2
Utah	7	1	272	273	76	890	562	0
Vermont	12	0	197	197	52	604	389	1
Virginia	37	4	805	809	209	3,100	2,074	3
Washington	26	2	803	805	177	2,746	1,773	1
West Virginia	33	0	527	527	109	2,223	1,373	1
Wisconsin	34	6	1,033	1,039	347	3,771	2,604	4
Wyoming	5	0	117	117	21	360	201	3

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TABLE 11.—Summary of statistics of schools in hospitals for treatment of the insane, training pupils for professional nurses, in 1919-20.

States.	Number of schools.	Nurse pupils.			Gradu- ates.	Capacity of hospital (beds).	Average daily number of patients.	Schools affiliated with colleges or uni- versities.
		Men.	Women.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States.....	68	309	2,249	2,558	535	137,076	126,371	5
Alabama.....	1	0	16	16	4	1,500	1,500	0
Connecticut.....	2	3	31	34	14	3,860	3,831	0
District of Columbia.....	1	35	65	103	14	3,740	3,490	0
Georgia.....	2	0	44	44	6	295	240	0
Illinois.....	7	3	111	114	22	15,500	15,412	0
Iowa.....	5	54	137	191	9	4,900	4,618	0
Kansas.....	1	2	16	18	2	1,500	1,500	0
Kentucky.....	1	2	9	11	1	1,400	1,360	0
Maine.....	2	0	67	67	13	1,034	1,008	0
Maryland.....	2	3	21	24	13	750	632	0
Massachusetts.....	11	16	450	475	82	16,808	14,503	1
Michigan.....	4	0	112	112	10	7,192	5,171	0
Minnesota.....	3	5	130	135	33	4,449	4,101	0
Nebraska.....	1	0	4	4	2	750	3	0
New Hampshire.....	1	0	24	24	9	1,350	1,254	0
New Jersey.....	3	23	127	150	21	6,610	6,403	0
New York.....	15	68	338	406	149	37,119	37,422	0
North Carolina.....	2	0	34	34	3	1,202	1,148	0
Ohio.....	4	0	55	55	10	6,751	5,442	0
Oklahoma.....	1	0	20	20	4	1,130	884	0
Pennsylvania.....	12	75	313	368	64	13,446	11,105	2
Rhode Island.....	2	14	50	64	12	1,600	1,480	0
South Carolina.....	1	0	25	25	11	2,380	2,180	0
South Dakota.....	1	0	22	22	0	70	40	1
Vermont.....	2	3	12	15	4	767	728	0
Wisconsin.....	1	0	7	7	2	175	150	0

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920:

TABLE 12.—Distribution of nurse-training schools and nurse pupils according to the educational requirement for admission in general hospitals, 1919-20.

States.	Eighth grade.				One year of high school.				Two years of high school.				Three years of high school.				Four years of high school.			
	Schools.		Students.		Schools.		Students.		Schools.		Students.		Schools.		Students.		Schools.		Students.	
	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
United States.	187	9.6	3,289	6.4	694	42.2	20,018	38.4	355	21.5	10,960	21.6	7	0.4	299	0.5	424	26.3	16,237	32.1
Alabama.	1	4.0	16	3.1	6	24.0	181	34.7	7	28.0	176	34.4	1	6.2	17	8.1	5	31.3	44	21.0
Arizona.	1	50.0	18	40.0	1	50.0	24	30.0	15	18.8	37	17.6	1	26.3	318	48.1	46	61.6	2,063	67.6
Arkansas.	1	6.2	26	12.4	6	37.5	96	41.0	3	18.8	804	22.0	26	1.3	318	48.1	4	31.3	44	21.0
California.	5	7.4	81	2.7	2	3.0	103	3.4	15	15	30.0	30.0	6	30.0	318	48.1	4	31.3	44	21.0
Colorado.					10	50.0	191	28.9	6	30.0	318	48.1					4	31.3	44	21.0
Connecticut.	2	8.7	35	3.2	18	78.3	914	82.0	1	4.3	17	1.5	1	5.2	33.3	19	2	8.7	148	13.3
Delaware.					1	33.4	15	31.1	1	33.3	19	1.5	1	5.2	33.3	19	1	33.3	33	10
Dist. Columbia.																	2	30.8	714	22.7
Florida.	5	16.6	39	12.8	5	41.7	82	46.0	5	41.7	82	46.0	5	41.7	82	46.0	2	16.6	31	17.4
Georgia.																	16	53.3	280	40.4
Idaho.																				
Illinois.	13	12.4	226	6.2	75	71.4	1,784	55.0	5	71.4	83	86.1	1	7.2	28.6	15	1	15.5	1,155	13.9
Indiana.	13	40.6	346	34.2	72	6.2	22	2.2	8	6.7	232	6.8	10	1.4	32.0	9.5	1	15.5	1,155	13.9
Iowa.	2	3.7	122	7.8	38	56.6	986	61.1	7	13.0	210	20.6	9	4.3	437	43	9	15.7	372	22.5
Kansas.	12	20.3	144	22.8	14	34.2	232	39.8	3	7.3	45	7.1	9	2.2	372	22.5	12	20.2	192	20.2
Kentucky.	1	4.5	6	1.4	17	77.3	319	78.6	2	9.1	54	13.3	1	2.2	372	22.5	1	2.5	172	9.9
Louisiana.					13	52.8	555	98.2									2	38.9	1,076	30.3
Maine.					7	26.9	73	17.0	11	42.3	201	45.6	1	7.2	27	6.7	1	27	6.7	1
Maryland.	2	2.4	92	2.3	20	24.4	942	23.3	1	4.2	13	1.5	1	7.2	32.8	105	3	32.8	105	32.8
Massachusetts.	A.																23	65.8	966	88.5
Michigan.	19	47.5	495	28.2	20	14.8	258	14.8	12	30.0	818	47.1	1	1.6	37.8	1,067	42.0			
Minnesota.	9	16.6	330	15.5	9	16.7	202	9.5	13	24.1	372	17.4	2	3.7	181	7.1	1	2.5	172	9.9
Mississippi.	3	13.6	44	14.3	2	9.1	17	5.5	5	5.5	22	7.6	15	31.2	553	33.4	10	54.6	162	52.6
Missouri.	12	25.0	296	19.6	11	22.9	301	19.8	14	43.3	50.0	44.5	130	44.5			10	20.9	388	24.2
Montana.					6	42.9	141	43.3	7								1	21	7.1	7.2

BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1918-1920.

TABLE 13.—Distribution of nurse training schools and nurse pupils according to the educational requirements for admission in hospitals for treatment of the insane, 1919-20.

State	Eighth grade.				One year of high school.				Two years of high school.				Four years of high school.			
	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.
	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.
United States	20	22.7	732	28.6	46	54.6	1,469	57.5	4	4.5	54	2.1	16	18.2	363	11.8
Alabama	1	100.0	16	100.0	1	50.0	13	36.3	1	50.0	21	61.7	1	50.0	6	13.6
Connecticut	1	100.0	103	100.0	1	50.0	38	96.4	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	58	50.9
District of Columbia																
Georgia	1	100.0	32	26.1	3	42.9	24	21.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	14.2	14.2
Illinois	3	42.9	181	94.8	1	20.0	10	5.2								
Iowa	4	80.0	11	100.0	1	50.0	53	76.0								
Kansas	1	100.0	11	100.0	1	50.0	11	100.0								
Kentucky																
Maine																
Maryland																
Massachusetts	3	75.0	90	80.4	11	100.0	475	100.0								
Michigan	3	100.0	135	100.0	2	100.0	1	100.0								
Minnesota																
Mississippi																
Missouri																
New Hampshire																
New Jersey	2	66.7	129	86.0	1	33.3	21	14.0								
New York																
North Carolina																
Ohio	1	25.0	15	27.2	2	100.0	34	95.6								
Oklahoma																
Pennsylvania	1	8.3	20	5.2	6	66.7	295	76.0								
Rhode Island																
South Carolina																
South Dakota																
Vermont																
Wisconsin																

NURSE TRAINING SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 14.—*Distribution of general nurse training schools according to minimum age requirements for admission, in 1919-20.*

States.	Schools admitting pupils under 18 years.		Schools requiring 18 years.		Schools requiring 19 years.		Schools requiring 20 years.		Schools requiring 21 years.		Schools requiring 22 years or more.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States	3	0.3	1,017	61.0	409	24.5	147	8.8	85	5.1	4	0.3	
Alabama			19	76.0	2	8.0	3	12.0	1	4.0			
Arizona			1	50.0			1	50.0					
Arkansas			12	75.0	3	18.7	1	6.3					
California			51	75.0	12	17.6	3	4.5	2	2.9			
Colorado			11	55.0	5	25.0	3	15.0	1	5.0			
Connecticut			9	39.1	10	43.6	3	13.0	1	4.4			
Delaware			2	66.7					1	33.3			
Dist. Columbia			6	46.3	3	23.0	3	23.0	1	7.7			
Florida			12	100.0									
Georgia			20	66.7	5	16.7	4	13.3	1	3.3			
Idaho			4	57.1	1	11.3	1	14.3	1	14.3			
Illinois			11	10.3	95	79.4	8	7.5	3	2.8			
Indiana			3	3.1	21	75.0	3	9.4	1	3.1	3	9.4	
Iowa			39	72.2	11	20.4	2	3.7	2	3.7			
Kansas			21	51.2	7	17.1	9	22.0	4	9.7			
Kentucky			13	39.1	9	40.0							
Louisiana			11	78.5	2	14.3	1	7.2					
Maine			13	50.0	2	7.8	5	19.2	5	19.2	1	3.8	
Maryland			14	55.3	7	29.2	2	8.3			1	4.2	
Massachusetts			42	49.4	20	23.5	12	14.1	19	11.8	1	1.2	
Michigan			34	85.0	6	15.0							
Minnesota			18	33.3	22	40.7	11	20.1	3	5.6			
Mississippi			19	86.4	1	4.5	2	9.1					
Missouri			20	41.7	17	35.4	10	20.8					
Montana			9	64.3	4	28.6	1	7.1					
Nebraska			2	6.3	28	87.5	1	3.1	1	3.1			
Nevada			1	100.0									
New Hampshire			3	13.6	10	45.5	5	22.7	4	18.2			
New Jersey			26	60.5	6	14.0	5	11.6	5	11.6	1	2.3	
New Mexico			2	100.0									
New York	2	1.4	194	71.2	20	13.7	13	8.9	7	4.8			
North Carolina			37	72.5	5	9.8	6	11.8	3	5.9			
North Dakota			11	73.3	3	20.0			1	6.7			
Ohio			1	1.3	53	48.8	16	20.8	3	3.9	4	5.2	
Oklahoma			19	79.2	3	12.5			2	8.3			
Oregon			2	15.4	7	53.8	3	23.1	1	7.7			
Pennsylvania			141	82.6	17	9.9	7	4.1	6	3.4			
Rhode Island			5	55.6	3	33.3	1	11.1					
South Carolina			16	72.8	1	4.5	3	13.6	2	9.1			
South Dakota			14	82.4	3	17.6							
Tennessee			18	81.8	1	4.5	2	9.2	1	4.6			
Texas			34	85.0	4	10.0	1	2.5	1	2.5			
Utah			6	65.7	1	14.3							
Vermont			11	91.7	1	8.3							
Virginia			22	59.5	7	18.9	2	5.4	6	16.2			
Washington			16	61.5	5	19.2	5	19.3					
West Virginia			27	81.8	3	9.1	1	3.0	2	6.1			
Wisconsin			8	21.1	29	73.7	2	5.2					
Wyoming			4	80.0	1	20.0							

TABLE 15.—*Distribution of nurse training schools according to minimum age requirement for admission to nurse training schools in hospitals for the insane, in 1919-20.*

States.	Schools requiring 18 years.		Schools requiring 19 years.		Schools requiring 20 years.		Schools requiring 21 years.	
	Number.	Per cent.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States.....	63	73.9	9	10.2	8	9.1	6	6.8
Alabama.....	1	100.0						
Connecticut.....	1	50.0			1	50.0		
Dist. Columbia.....	1	100.0						
Georgia.....	2	100.0						
Illinois.....	2	28.6	3	42.9	1	14.3	1	14.2
Iowa.....	5	100.0						
Kansas.....	1	100.0						
Kentucky.....	1	100.0						
Maine.....	2	100.0						
Maryland.....	2	100.0						
Massachusetts.....	10	90.9	1	9.1				
Michigan.....	4	100.0						
Minnesota.....	2	66.7			1	33.3		
Nebraska.....			1	100.0	1	100.0		
New Hampshire.....								
New Jersey.....	3	100.0						
New York.....	11	73.3	2	13.3	1	6.7	1	6.7
North Carolina.....	2	100.0						
Ohio.....					1	25.0	3	75.0
Oklahoma.....	1	100.0						
Pennsylvania.....	10	81.3			2	16.7		
Rhode Island.....	1	50.0	1	50.0				
South Carolina.....	1	100.0						
South Dakota.....	1	100.0						
Vermont.....	1	50.0					1	50.0
Wisconsin.....			1	100.0				

NURSE TRAINING SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 16.—*Distribution of general nurse training schools according to the number of hours of duty required daily and the length of course offered in 1919-20.*

States.	Less than 8 hours.	Number of schools requiring the hours of duty indicated.						Number of schools offering courses of the length indicated. ¹					
		8 hours.	8½ hours.	9 hours.	9½ hours.	10 hours.	12 hours.	Less than 1 year.	From 1 to 1½ years.	From 2 to 2½ years.	From 3 to 3½ years.	Four years' course.	Not reporting length of course.
United States...	53	539	77	374	33	443	48	26	18	179	1,439	3	2
Alabama...		3	1	9		7	5					25	
Arizona...		2										2	
Arkansas...		5	2	4	1	1	3					2	14
California...	30	38										67	
Colorado...	1	10	1	8	1	1						20	
Connecticut...	2	5	1	8	2	4	1					16	
Delaware...		1		1		1						3	
Dist. of Columbia...		7	3	2		1						13	
Florida...	1			7	1	3						12	
Georgia...	2	7	2	9	1	7	2					28	
Idaho...	1		1	2		3						7	
Illinois...	2	35	5	31	4	27	3	4				86	
Indiana...	11	1		10		9	1	1				31	
Iowa...	18	6	20		1	11	1					53	
Kansas...	13		13		1	12	2					33	
Kentucky...	6	1	7			8						21	
Louisiana...	4		4		4	2						1	
Maine...	10	8	1	3		13						17	
Maryland...	1	24	7	25	2	20	1	3	2	9	71		
Massachusetts...	6											1	
Michigan...	21	1	12		4	2						32	
Minnesota...	1	29	9	9		15						49	
Mississippi...		1	1	1		11	2					16	
Missouri...	13	3	18	2	8	4						1	
Montana...	11		2		1							42	1
Nebraska...	10	2	13		7							32	
Nevada...												1	
New Hampshire...	1	1	8	1	9	2						16	
New Jersey...	6		13	1	20	3						32	
New Mexico...					2							1	
New York...	4	32	6	50	2	50	2	11	2	53	80		
North Carolina...	7	14	3	13	1	18	1					50	
North Dakota...	7	1	6									15	
Ohio...	1	41	1	21		12	1					22	
Oklahoma...	7		10	1	6							17	
Oregon...	10					1						12	
Pennsylvania...	34	11	61	6	56	3	4	1	10			156	
Rhode Island...	2		5		2		2		1			6	
South Carolina...	5		4		12	1						22	
South Dakota...	5		4	1	7							17	
Tennessee...	6	2			5	2						17	
Texas...	15	3	9		11	2						34	
Utah...	1	1	2	3								7	
Vermont...		1	4		7							9	
Virginia...	16	1	12		8				1			36	
Washington...	7	2	8	3	6							24	
West Virginia...	9	2	3		19							33	
Wisconsin...	20	2	9		7			1	1			36	
Wyoming...	3	1		1								5	

¹ In nurse training schools maintained in hospitals for the treatment of insane patients, only two and three-year courses are offered, 23 schools offering a two-year course and 64 schools a three-year course, with one school not reporting the length of course offered.

² Courses in 17 schools are for graduate nurses or for pupils from affiliated schools.

³ One school with 10½ hours included.

⁴ Two schools with 11 hours included.

⁵ One school with 8½ hours included.

⁶ One school with 8½ hours included.

TABLE 17.—*Distribution of nurse training schools according to the number of hours of duty required daily in hospitals for treatment of the insane, in 1919-20.*

States.	Number of schools requiring the hours of duty indicated.				
	8 hours.	9 hours.	10 hours.	11 hours.	12 hours.
1	2	3	4	5	6
United States.....	22	5	28	2	31
Alabama.....		1			
Connecticut.....			1		1
Dist. of Columbia.....		1			
Georgia.....					
Illinois.....		1			
Iowa.....					
Kansas.....			1		11
Kentucky.....					11
Maine.....			1		
Maryland.....		1	1		
Massachusetts.....		11	39	1	
Michigan.....	12				42
Minnesota.....	3				
Nebraska.....					
New Hampshire.....			1		
New Jersey.....	1				
New York.....		2	1		2
North Carolina.....			5		
Ohio.....					12
Oklahoma.....		1			14
Pennsylvania.....	8	3	3		1
Rhode Island.....					2
South Carolina.....					1
South Dakota.....			1		
Vermont.....				2	
Wisconsin.....					1

¹ Two schools of 13 hours included. Two schools of 14 hours included.² One school of 14 hours included.³ One school of 14 hours included.⁴ One school of 8½ hours included.⁵ One school of 10½ hours included.⁶ One school of 7 hours included.⁷ One school of 13 hours included.

TABLE 18.—*Distribution of general nurse-training schools according to remuneration granted to pupils in 1919-20.*

States.	Schools paying first-year pupils—						Schools paying second-year pupils—						Schools paying third-year pupils—						
	Less than \$100.			\$100 to \$199.			\$200 and over.			Less than \$100.			\$100 to \$199.			\$200 and over.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
United States.....	106	53.6	625	40.6	90	5.8	542	35.4	856	55.9	133	8.7	420	20.1	872	60.4	151	10.5	
Alabama.....	7	30.4	11	47.8	5	21.8	1	4.3	15	65.2	7	30.5	1	4.5	14	65.6	7	31.9	
Arizona.....	2	100.0	0	56.3	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	
California.....	37	45.7	9	56.3	5	31.3	5	31.3	11	68.7	0	0.0	3	22.1	10	76.9	0	0.0	
Colorado.....	12	65.2	24	36.4	5	7.5	23	34.8	34	51.5	9	13.7	12	15.4	40	61.5	13	20.1	
Connecticut.....	11	47.8	12	52.2	0	0.0	8	42.1	11	57.9	0	0.0	7	36.8	12	63.2	0	0.0	
Delaware.....	0	30.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	11	50.0	9	40.9	2	9.1	
District Columbia.....	4	30.8	7	53.8	2	15.4	15	8	34.8	15	65.2	2	15.4	3	23.1	8	61.5	2	15.4
Florida.....	2	16.7	5	41.7	5	41.6	1	5.3	30.8	7	53.1	5	41.7	6	50.0	0	0.0	6	50.0
Georgia.....	16	55.2	13	44.8	0	0.0	7	24.1	21	72.4	1	3.5	1	3.7	25	92.6	1	3.7	
Idaho.....	2	26.6	4	57.1	1	14.3	1	14.3	5	71.4	1	14.3	0	0.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	
Illinois.....	72	75.8	22	22.2	1	1.0	52	55.3	37	79.4	5	5.3	30	36.0	44	53.7	8	6.7	
Indiana.....	19	67.9	7	25.0	2	7.1	11	70.3	15	53.5	2	7.1	8	26.6	17	60.7	3	10.7	
Iowa.....	43	84.3	7	13.7	1	2.0	35	67.3	16	30.7	1	2.7	20	39.2	29	56.9	3	3.9	
Kansas.....	25	65.8	11	28.9	2	6.3	18	45.0	19	47.5	3	7.5	13	37.1	19	54.3	3	8.6	
Kentucky.....	10	50.0	9	45.0	1	5.0	7	35.0	10	50.0	3	15.0	6	30.0	8	40.0	6	30.0	
Louisiana.....	1	70.7	12	82.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	94.6	2	15.4	0	0.0	11	64.6	2	15.4	
Maine.....	13	50.0	12	44.2	1	3.8	4	16.7	19	79.2	1	4.1	7	30.4	15	63.2	1	4.4	
Maryland.....	9	45.0	10	50.0	1	5.0	8	40.0	11	55.0	1	5.0	8	42.1	10	52.6	1	5.3	
Massachusetts.....	45	60.8	27	36.6	2	2.2	31	42.5	40	54.8	2	2.7	30	41.7	39	54.2	3	4.1	
Michigan.....	26	70.3	10	27.9	1	2.7	19	51.4	17	45.9	1	2.7	18	50.0	15	41.7	3	8.3	
Minnesota.....	40	85.1	6	12.8	1	2.1	40	41.7	14	16.3	1	2.7	20	38	82.6	7	15.7		
Mississippi.....	6	27.3	16	72.7	0	0.0	3	13.6	19	95.4	1	2.7	0	0.0	16	44.4	0	0.0	
Missouri.....	10	97.4	4	28.6	0	0.0	9	64.3	15	64.3	0	0.0	6	42.9	7	50.0	2	5.6	

This table does not include 126 schools not reporting or giving no remuneration.

TABLE 18.—Distribution of general nurse-training schools according to remuneration granted to pupils in 1919-20—Continued.

States.	Schools paying first-year pupils—						Schools paying second-year pupils—						Schools paying third-year pupils—						
	Less than \$100.			\$100 to \$199.			\$200 and over.			Less than \$100.			\$100 to \$199.			\$200 and over.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Nebraska	13	48.2	12	44.4	2	7.4	11	40.8	12	44.4	4	14.8	6	23.1	16	61.5	4	6.4	
Nevada	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
New Hampshire	11	50.0	9	40.9	2	9.1	4	10.0	16	76.2	1	4.8	8	34.1	13	61.9	0	0.0	
New Jersey	16	37.2	20	40.5	7	16.3	9	22.0	24	56.3	4	19.5	7	18.9	22	59.5	8	21.6	
New Mexico																			
New York	50	37.9	63	47.7	19	14.4	34	27.2	69	35.2	22	17.6	43	40.2	57	53.3	7	6.5	
North Carolina	22	44.0	26	55.0	0	0.0	10	20.0	38	76.0	2	4.0	9	19.4	37	75.5	3	6.1	
North Dakota	15	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	36.7	2	13.3	0	0.0	0	12.0	30	80.0	3	6.0	
Ohio	37	55.2	25	41.8	2	3.0	27	39.7	35	51.5	0	0.0	6	8.8	15	23.9	4	6.4	
Oklahoma	6	35.0	13	54.2	5	20.8	2	6.3	16	66.7	6	25.0	4	17.4	13	56.5	6	26.1	
Oregon																			
Pennsylvania	8	66.7	3	25.0	1	4.3	6	50.0	5	41.7	1	8.3	3	27.3	7	63.6	1	6.1	
Rhode Island	86	52.6	74	45.4	3	1.4	46	29.6	105	64.8	9	5.6	26	17.9	112	71.4	16	10.3	
South Carolina	3	15.0	2	28.6	0	0.0	3	42.9	1	42.9	1	14.2	3	50.0	10	12.0	1	16.7	
South Dakota	13	81.3	3	18.7	0	0.0	2	10.0	18	90.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	17	85.0	1	6.0	
Tennessee	8	40.0	10	50.0	2	10.0	3	15.0	15	75.0	2	10.0	1	5.6	9	56.2	0	0.0	
Texas	16	42.1	22	57.9	0	0.0	3	15.0	32	84.2	3	7.9	2	14.2	14	82.4	3	11.8	
Utah																			
Vermont	4	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	1	26.6	5	71.4	0	0.0	1	16.2	6	85.8	0	0.0	
Virginia	10	28.6	15	42.8	10	28.6	6	14.7	19	33.9	10	29.4	3	8.4	20	38.8	11	32.4	
Washington	17	65.4	9	34.6	0	0.0	11	42.3	14	51.9	1	3.8	7	26.9	14	99.3	1	3.8	
West Virginia	11	33.5	18	58.1	2	6.4	1	21	67.7	1	12.9	1	3.2	12	36.7	18	58.1	1	3.2
Wisconsin	23	76.7	6	20.0	1	3.3	17	54.9	13	41.9	1	3.2	1	30.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	
Wyoming	1	20.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	4	30.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	4	50.0	

NURSE TRAINING SCHOOLS, 1919-1920.

TABLE 19.—Distribution of nurse training schools according to remuneration granted to pupils enrolled in schools in hospitals for treatment of the invalids in 1919-20.

States.	Schools paying first-year pupils						Schools paying second-year pupils						Schools paying third-year pupils					
	\$200 to \$299.			\$300 to \$399.			\$400 and over.			\$200 to \$299.			\$300 to \$399.			\$400 and over.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
United States	6	7.6	13	16.5	60	75.9	6	7.8	10	13.0	61	79.2	4	7.6	6	11.3	43	81.1
Alabama	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
Connecticut	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
District Columbia	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Georgia	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
Illinois	14.2	1.6	2	2.2	6	6.8	1	14.2	0	0	6	45.8	1	33.3	0	0	2	66.7
Iowa	0	0	1	20.0	4	50.0	0	0	1	20.0	1	40.0	0	0	0	0	3	75.0
Kansas	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
Kentucky	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	56.7	1	50.0	0	0	0	1	50.0	0	0	1	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	2	50.0	10	100.0	0	0	0	0	10	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	2	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
Michigan	0	0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0	0	0	2	100.0	0	0	0	0	2	66.7
Minnesota	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
Nebraska	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
New Hampshire	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	3	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
New York	7.7	0	0	0	12	92.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
Ohio	0	0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0	0	0	1	25.0	0	0	0	0	1	87.5
Oklahoma	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0
Pennsylvania	0	0	2	18.2	8	72.7	1	3	2	18.2	6	72.7	1	16.3	2	3	4	57.1
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
South Carolina	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0	0	0	0	0	1	100.0

* Two hospitals each paying first year \$120, second year \$132, third year \$144.

† One hospital paying \$140 per year for 3 years.

‡ One school paying no remuneration. One school paying \$50, \$54, \$56, respectively, for 3 years.

§ One school paying \$180 per year for 3 years.

* One hospital paying \$102, \$102, and \$26 respectively, for 3 years.

* One hospital paying \$142, \$142, \$192.

* One hospital paying \$160 per year for 3 years.